CI3O1 Written Test No 1 Sustainability BM

A Text production

Introduce yourself. Compose a text giving the most relevant information about yourself.

B Text analysis

Read the text carefully and then answer the working assignments.

**Sustainability: Balancing Progress and Responsibility**

Sustainability has emerged as one of the defining challenges of the twenty-first century. At its core, the concept refers to meeting present needs without compromising the ability of future generations to meet theirs. This requires more than environmental awareness; it demands a holistic rethinking of how societies produce, consume, and distribute resources.

Environmental sustainability remains the most visible dimension. Climate change, biodiversity loss, and pollution are global crises that illustrate the urgent need for systemic change. Transitioning to renewable energy, reducing waste, and preserving ecosystems are critical strategies. Yet environmental measures alone are insufficient if they are not accompanied by social and economic considerations.

Social sustainability emphasizes equity, inclusiveness, and human well-being. A sustainable society invests in education, healthcare, and opportunities for all citizens, regardless of socioeconomic background. It also respects cultural diversity and fosters community resilience. Without addressing social inequality, even the most ambitious environmental policies risk failure, as marginalized populations are often excluded from their benefits.

Economic sustainability is equally essential. Growth can no longer be measured solely in terms of GDP. Instead, new indicators must account for long-term stability, ethical business practices, and the efficient use of natural resources. Concepts such as the circular economy—where products are designed to be reused, repaired, or recycled—represent promising alternatives.